

***“Genetics loads the gun,
Epigenetics pulls the trigger!”***

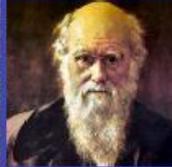
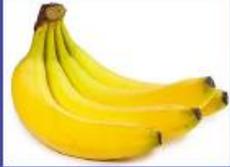
DNA isn't your destiny!

***Dr Radhika Kandaswamy, PhD
Postdoctoral researcher
SGDP, KCL***



@rkswamy16

Different species, not so different genome



50%

70%

90%

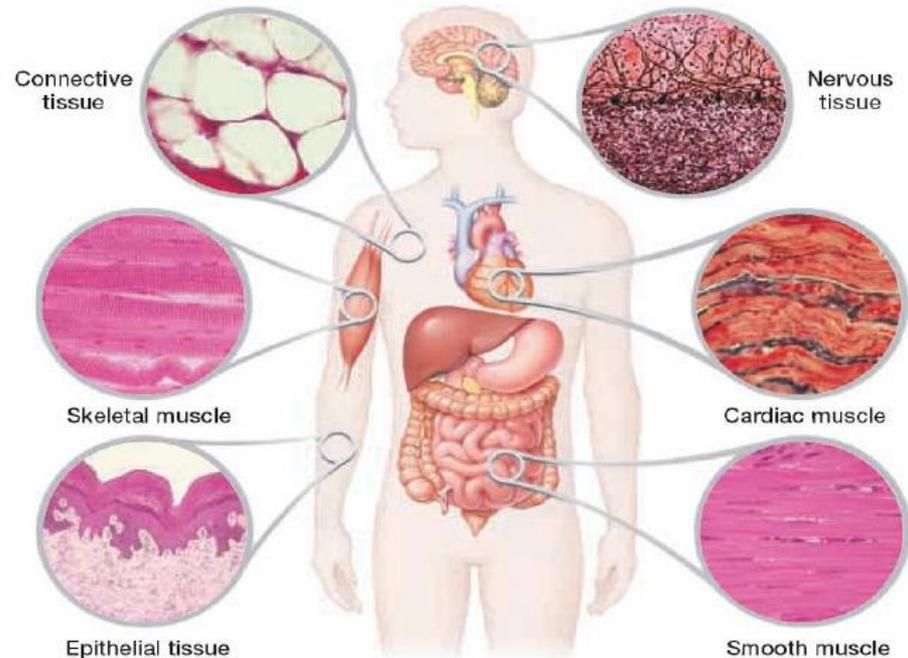
97%

98%

98-99%

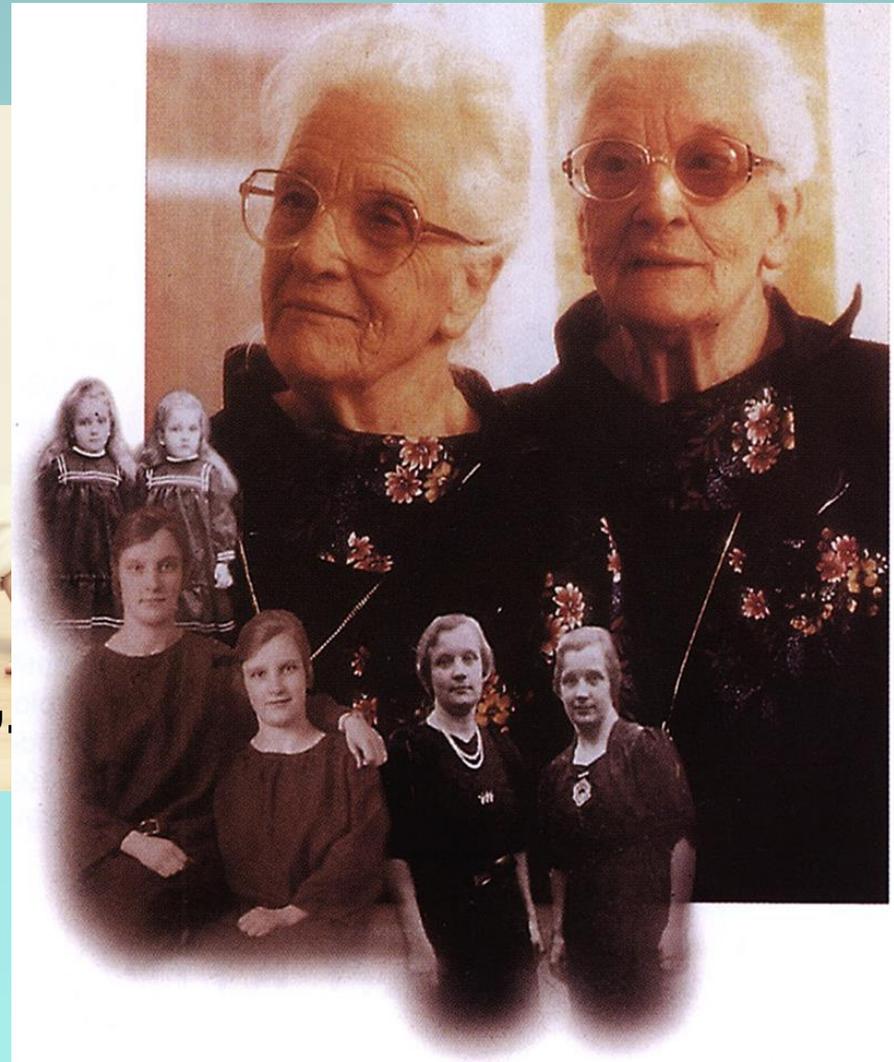
Human Body Tissues

Same genome, different cells



And MZ twins,

What makes them different ?



Conrad Waddington 1942

“the interactions of genes with their environment that bring the phenotype into being”

epi = “on top of” (Greek)



Epigenetics

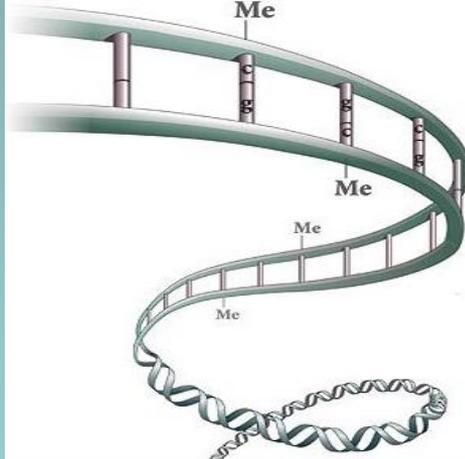
“...the reversible regulation of gene expression mediated principally through changes in DNA methylation and chromatin structure, occurring independently of the DNA sequence...”

Henikoff & Matzke 1997

Human Genome

“ 2.0×10^{13} mt”

That is the equivalent of nearly 70 trips from the earth to the sun and back!!!



DNA Methylation
Histone modifications

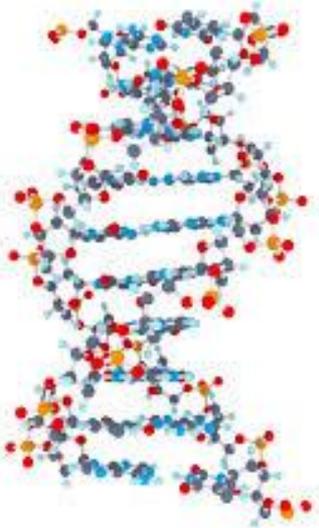
Environment



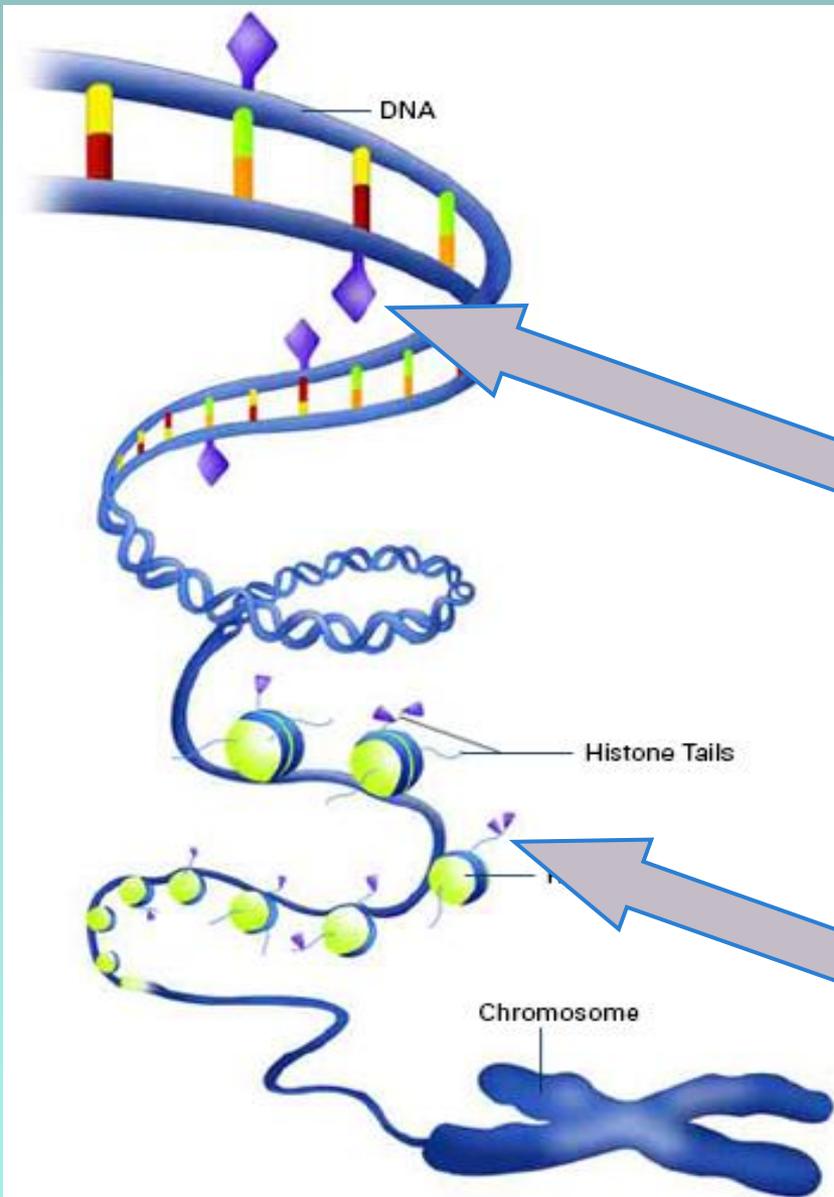
Epi-genome



Phenotype



Epigenetic mechanisms: from chromosome to DNA



ncRNA

**DNA
methylation
at Cytosine-
p-Guanine
island (CpG)**

**Histone
modifications**

Epigenetic c

Fraga MF, Balles

C, Carlsson E, Po

Epigenetics Labora

TWINS



BY
IAN
REITMAN

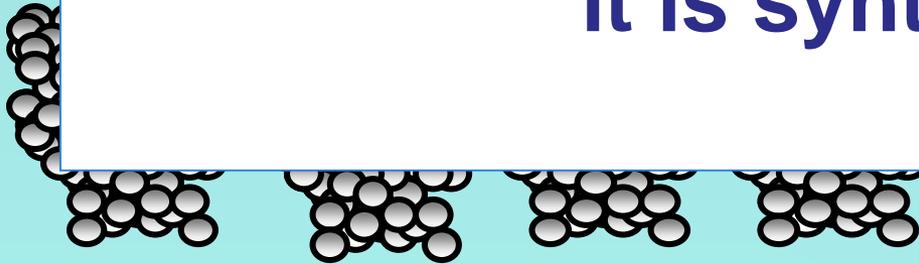
5,00
4,50
4,00
3,50
3,00
2,50
2,00
1,50

Epigenetics: regulation of genomic activities

Scenario 'A'

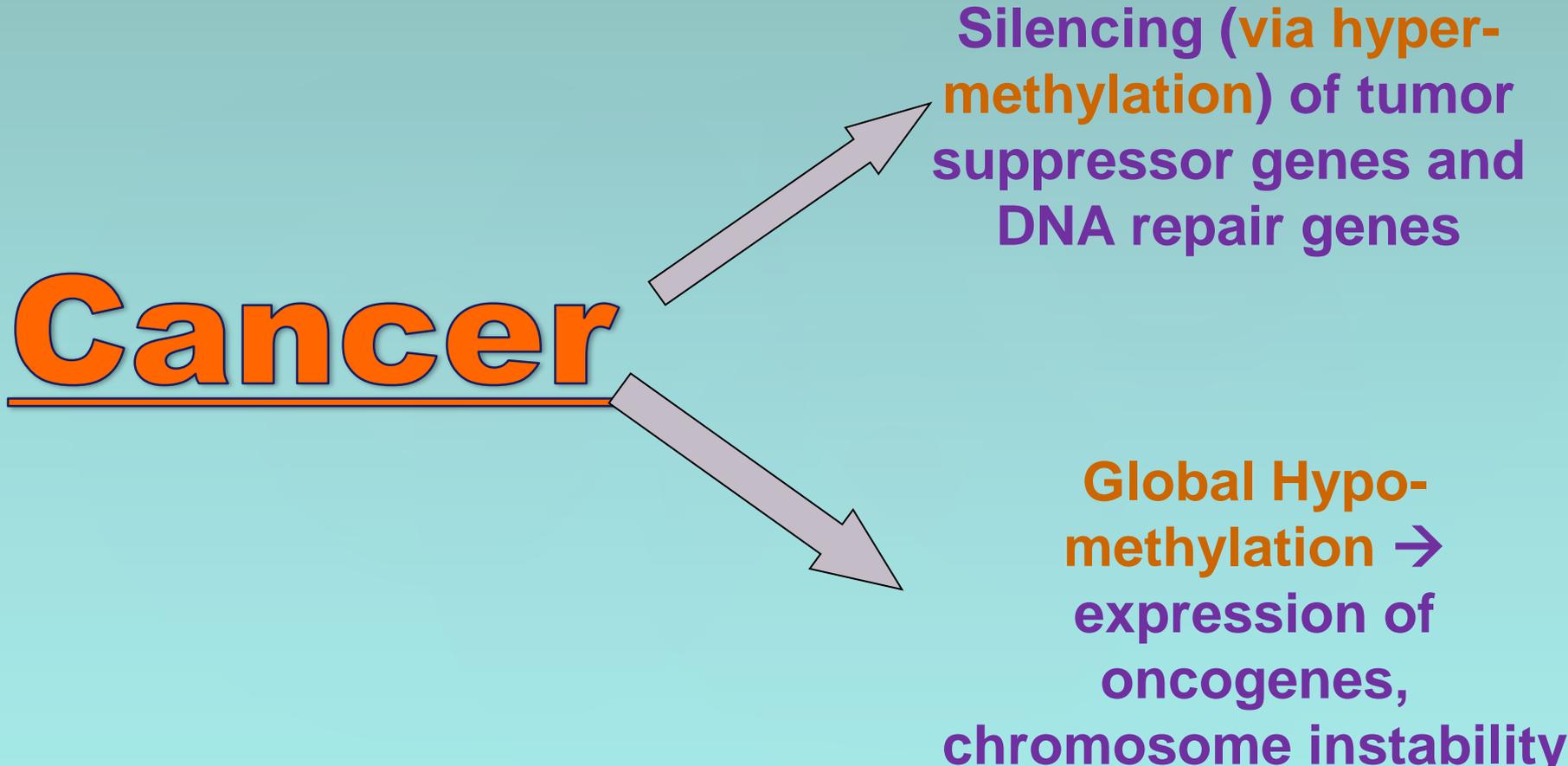
The DNA sequence determines what specific mRNA molecules are synthesized

Epigenetics determines how much of the mRNA is made, and where and when it is synthesized



For example:

Cancer

The word 'Cancer' is written in a large, bold, orange font with a black outline and is underlined. Two grey arrows with black outlines originate from the right side of the word. One arrow points upwards and to the right towards the first text block. The other arrow points downwards and to the right towards the second text block.

Silencing (via **hypermethylation**) of tumor suppressor genes and DNA repair genes

Global Hypomethylation → expression of oncogenes, chromosome instability



???



EPIGENOME



Your DNAmet does not lie!!!

- ◆ Do you smoke? Have you really stopped ?
- ◆ Are you really as young as you say?
- ◆ Do you drink alcohol?
- ◆ Do you really go to the gym?
- ◆ Do you follow a healthy diet?

EWAS data:
Epigenome wide
association study
of DNA met

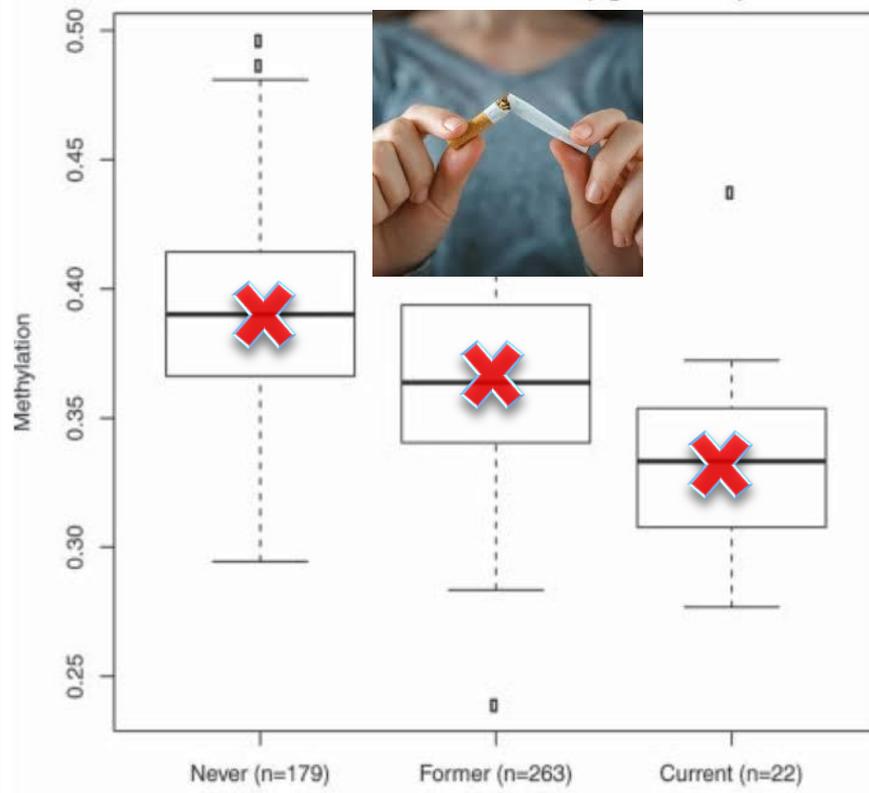
DNAmet smoking score

RESEARCH PAPER

Epigenetics 9:10, 1382–1396; October 2014; © 2014 Taylor & Francis Group, LLC

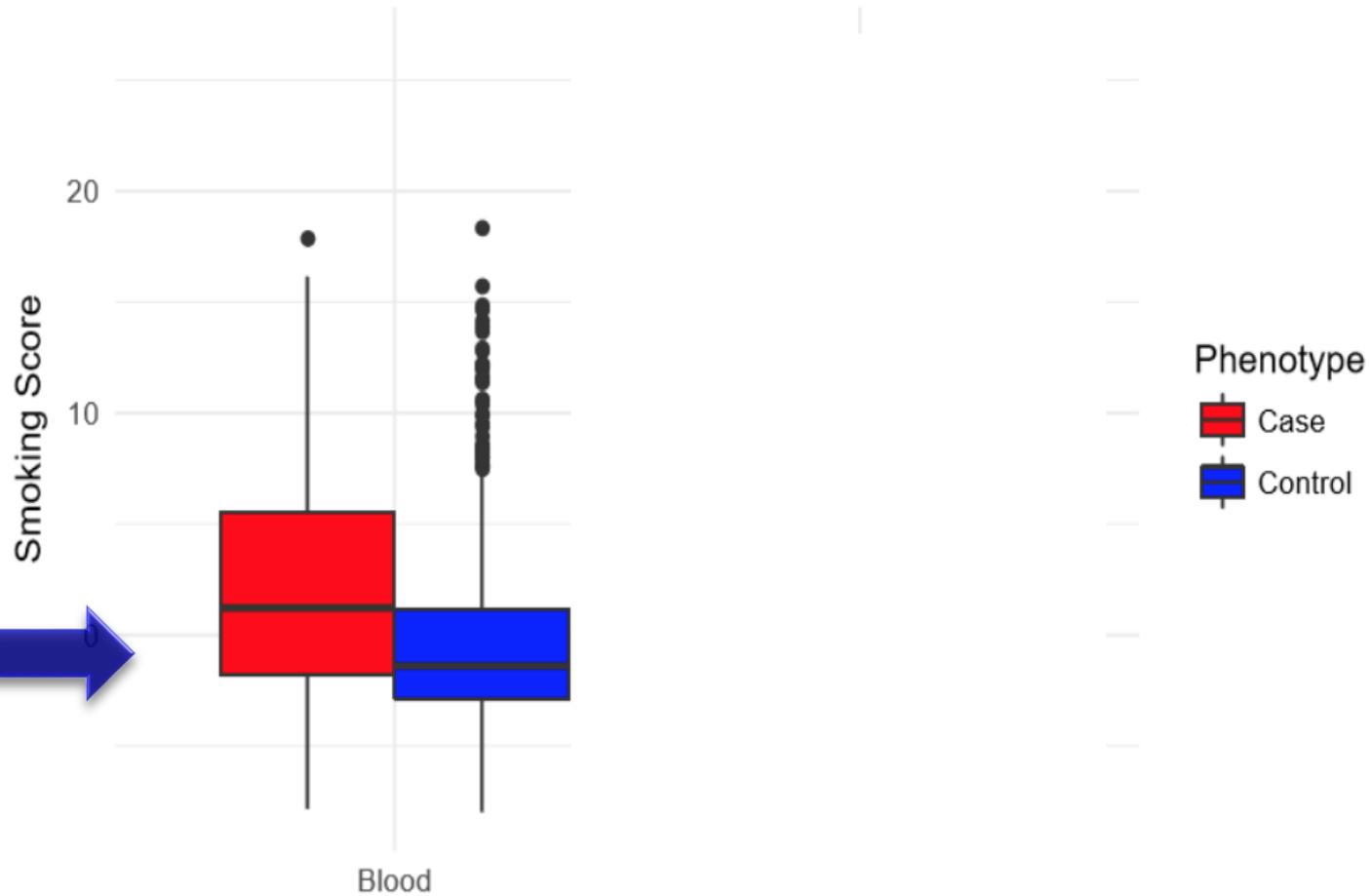
Cigarette smoking reduces DNA methylation levels at multiple genomic loci but the effect is partially reversible upon cessation

Loukia G Tsaprouni^{1,2,†}, Tsun-Po Yang^{1,3,†}, Jordana Bell⁴, Katherine J Dick^{5,6}, Stavroula Kanoni⁷, James Nisbet¹, Ana Viñuela⁴, Elin Grundberg⁸, Christopher P Nelson^{5,6}, Eshwar Meduri^{1,4}, Alfonso Buil⁹, Francois Cambien¹⁰, Christian Hengstenberg¹¹, Jeanette Erdmann¹², Heribert Schunkert¹³, Alison H Goodall^{5,6}, Willem H Ouwehand^{1,14}, Emmanouil Dermitzakis⁹, Tim D Spector⁴, Nilesh J Samani^{5,6}, and Panos Deloukas^{1,7,15,*}



EWAS smoking score: the EUGEI example

Comparing Case/Control Smoking Scores





Mother - 1st generation

Fetus - 2nd generation

Reproductive cells - 3rd generation



Nutrition and epigenetics



Agouti gene

Mother fed control diet:
gene **unmethylated**

Mother fed folic acid diet:
gene **methylated**



Offsprings

Nutrition and epigenetics

The New York Times

MATTER

The Famine Ended 70 Years Ago, but Dutch Genes Still Bear Scars

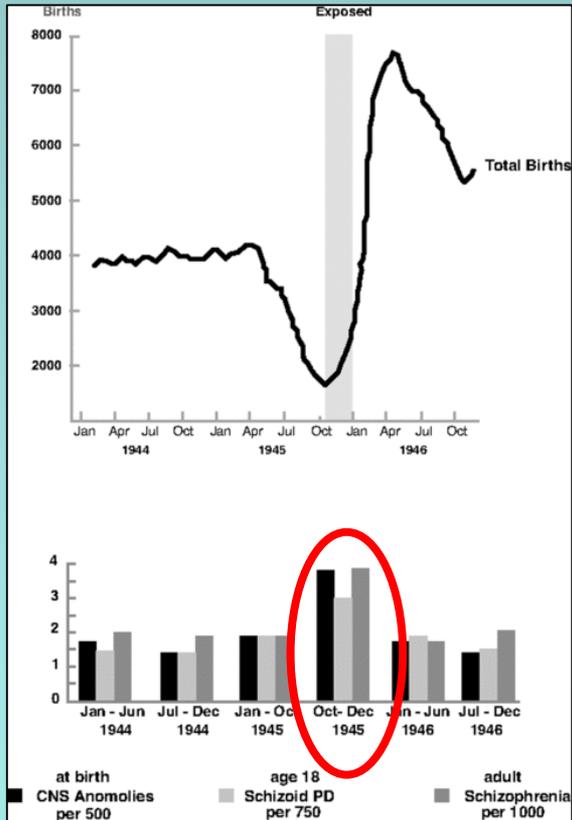


A victim of starvation during the Dutch famine of 1944-45. Women pregnant during the period gave birth to babies who were affected by health problems throughout their lives.

Hulton Archive/Getty Images

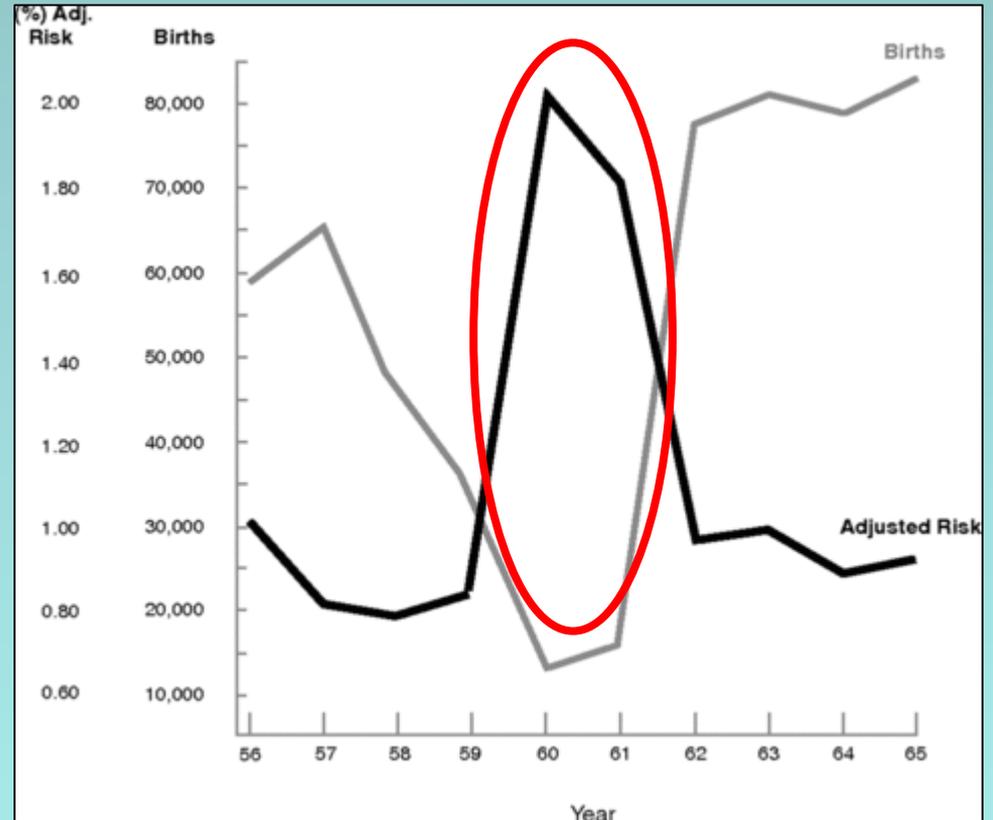
Perinatal malnutrition and schizophrenia

Dutch hunger winter (1944-1945)



Drop in birth rate increase in schizophrenia in those conceived during famine

Chinese leap forward famine (1959-1961)



Birth rate plummets due to famine and risk for schizophrenia doubles for those born in these years

DNAmet and Exercise

RESEARCH PAPER

Epigenetics 9:12, 1557–1569; December 2014; Published with license by Taylor & Francis Group, LLC

An integrative analysis reveals coordinated reprogramming of the epigenome and the transcriptome in human skeletal muscle after training

Maléne E Lindholm^{1,*†}, Francesco Marabita^{2,*†}, David Gomez-Cabrero², Helene Rundqvist³, Tomas J Ekström⁴,

Karolinska Institute:

23 men and women to bicycle using only one leg for 45 minutes, four times a week over three months.

Muscle biopsies before and after the experiment

new methylation-gene expression patterns on genes associated with insulin response, inflammation and energy metabolism

EWAS and RNA-seq



MOVE YOUR BODY EVERY DAY!



RESEARCH

Methylomi supports a schizophre

Ruth Pidsley^{1,2}, Joana Vi
Gustavo Turecki⁴, Leona



logy

Access

r⁴,

Hannon et al. *Genome Biology* (2019) 11:117
DOI 10.1186/s13059-016-1041-x

Genome Biology

RESEARCH

Open Access

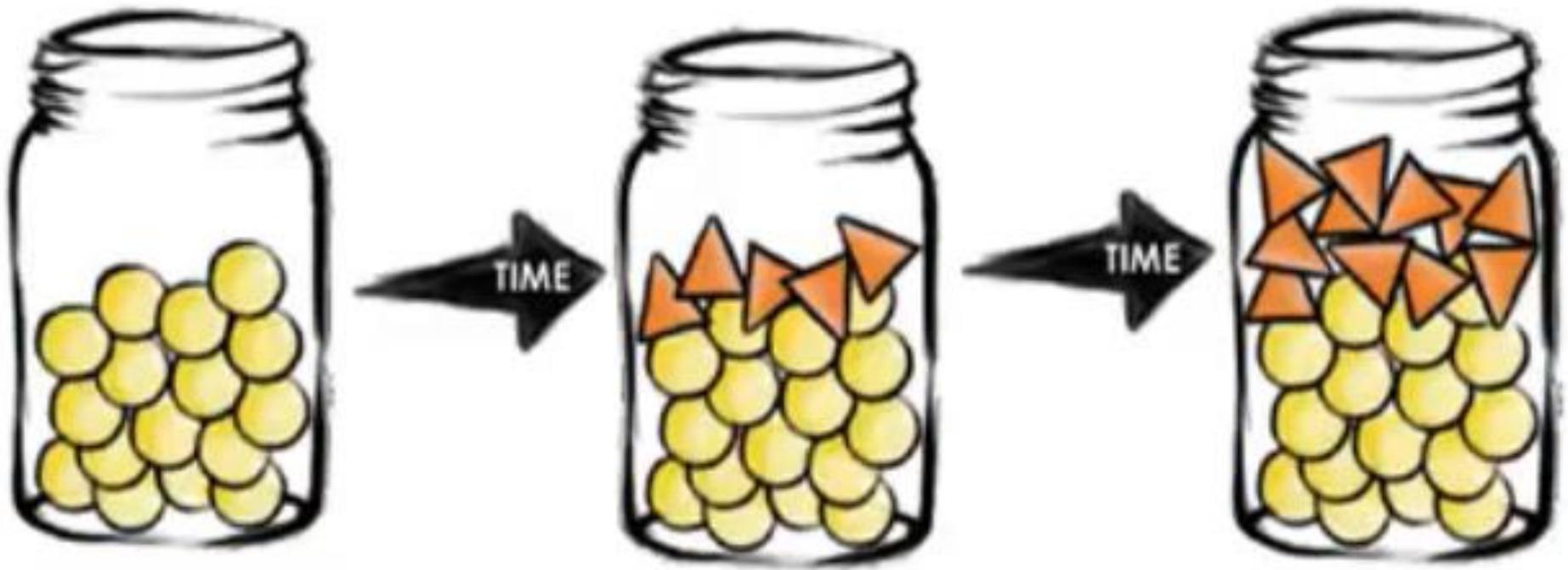


An integrated genetic-epigenetic analysis of schizophrenia: evidence for co-localization of genetic associations and differential DNA methylation

Eilis Hannon¹, Emma Dempster¹, Joana Viana¹, Joe Burrage¹, Adam R. Smith¹, Ruby Macdonald¹, David St Clair²,
Colette Mustard³, Gerome Breen⁴, Sebastian Therman⁵, Jaakko Kaprio^{5,6,7}, Timothea Touloupoulou⁸,
Hilmeke E. Hulshoff Pol⁹, Marc M. Bohlken⁹, Rene S. Kahn⁹, Igor Nenadic¹⁰, Christina M. Hultman¹¹,
Robin M. Murray⁴, David A. Collier^{4,12}, Nick Bass¹³, Hugh Gurling¹³, Andrew McQuillin¹³, Leonard Schalkwyk^{4,14}
and Jonathan Mill^{1,4,15*}

“We have identified multiple differentially methylated positions and regions consistently associated with schizophrenia across the three cohorts; these effects are independent of important confounders such as smoking. We also show that epigenetic variation at multiple loci across the genome contributes to the polygenic nature of schizophrenia”

Gene and environment contribute towards mental illness



Unaffected

More vulnerable, but not experiencing episode of illness

Experiencing active episode of illness

QUESTIONS?

